

State Plan for Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias in Oregon (SPADO) Adapted from ACT on Alzheimer's[®] developed tools and resources.

SPADO

DEMENTIA WORK-UP Follow these diagnostic guidelines in response to cognitive assessment score outside of normal range

History and physical

- Person-centered care includes understanding cultural context in which people are living (see www.actonalz. org/culturally-responsive-resources).
- Review onset, course, and nature of memory and • cognitive deficits and any associated behavioral, medical, or psychosocial issues. The following questionnaires for family may help:
 - AD8; »
 - Alzheimer's Association Family Questionnaire. »
- Assess ADL's, and IADL's, including driving and possible medication and financial mismanagement (AD8, Family

Diagnostics

Lab Tests

- Routine: CBC, lytes, BUN, Cr, Ca, LFTs, glucose. •
- Dementia screening labs: TSH, B12.
- Contingent labs (per patient history): RPR or MHA-TP, HIV, heavy metals.

Neuroimaging

CT or MRI recommended.

Other Tests

Evaluate for Sleep Apnea – STOPBang

Diagnosis

Mild Cognitive Impairment

- Mild deficit in one or more function: memory. • executive, visuospatial, language, or attention.
- Intact ADLs and IADLs; does not meet criteria • for dementia.

Alzheimer's Disease

Memory loss, confusion, disorientation, dysnomia, impaired judgment/behavior, apathy/depression.

Follow-Up Diagnostic Visit

- Include family members, friends, or other • care partners.
- Refer to the Aging and Disability Resource • Connection of Oregon (ADRC) 1-855-673-2372, www.helpforalz.org.
- Refer to the Alzheimer's Association 24/7 Helpline at 1-800-272-3900 or visit www.alz.org.

Questionnaire or OT evaluation my assist).

- Conduct structured mental status exam • (e.g., MoCA, SLUMS).
- Assess mental health (consider depression, anxiety, chemical dependency, PTSD).
- Perform neurological exam focusing on focal/ lateralizing signs, vision, including visual fields, and extraocular movements, hearing, speech, gait, coordination, and evidence of involuntary or impaired movements.

Cognitive Assessment/Neuro Testing

Indicated in cases of early or mild symptom presentation, for differential diagnosis, determination of nature, and/or development of appropriate treatment plan. Not recommended in cases of severe impairment.

Ability to Function

Does cognitive decline from baseline impact individual's ability to function?

Vascular Dementia

- Symptoms often overlap with those of AD; frequently there is relative sparing of recognition memory.
- Executive dysfunction and memory loss are disproportionate to other deficits.

Mixed Dementia Disease

- Alzheimer's disease
- Brain Injury
- Post Traumatic Stress Disorder
- Nutritional
- Offer the following resources:
 - Help is Here: When someone you love has dementia »
 - National Institute on Health (NIH) Resources »

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- Vascular •
- Alcohol
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- deficiencies